OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL Technical Information Division Washington, D. C.

Distribution: State, National, and South American Medical Journals; Veterinary Journals; Nursing Journals; Science Editors of newspapers and magazines; medical installations in the Zone of Interior and overseas.

RELEASE: Upon Receipt.

News Notes No. 20

15 May 1945

CORRECTION p.2

Change heading: "New CO's at England General and Welch Convalescent Hospitals"

To read: "New CO at Welch Convalescent Hospital"

Change line: "Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer at that hospital has been assigned as Commanding Officer at

Thomas M. England General Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J."

"Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer at To read: that hospital has been assigned to Thomas M. England General

Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J."

S 60 #178 OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL Technical Information Division Washington, D. C. Distribution: State, National, and South American Medical Journals; Veterinary Journals; Nursing Journals; Science Editors of newspapers and magazines; medical installations in the Zone of Interior and overseas. RELEASE: Upon Receipt. News Notes No. 20 15 May 1945 V-E DAY MEANS BIGGER TASK FOR ARMY MEDICAL DEPARMENT The ending of hostilities in Europe means that the doctors, nurses, technicians and other personnel who comprise the Army Medical Department will now begin an even bigger job than they have been doing which means there is no immediate prospect for the general release of personnel, Major General Norman T. Kirk, The Surgeon General, declared on V-E Day. The Medical Department, he pointed out, not only must continue to care for the sick and wounded but must make immediate preparations for the redeployment of troops to the Pacific or this country. One of the biggest tasks will be to give physical examinations to some 3,500,000 soldiers before they leave Europe. In addition, a goal of 90 days has been set in which to evacuate the sick and wounded from the European Theater to this country. Then there will be the final matter of redeploying the Medical Department personnel and equipment. Soldiers whose condition necessitates a medical discharge will be given further treatment and necessary examinations in the United States.

Soldiers whose condition necessitates a medical discharge will be given further treatment and necessary examinations in the United States. All soldiers, prior to discharge from the service, will be screened for tuberculosis, syphilis and other diseases, and for possible strains and other physical defects. Thus hospitals here will probably be operating at capacity with a critical need for medical personnel for many months to come.

"Practically all officers and men in the Medical Department came in for the emergency," said the Surgeon General, "and so far as we are concerned the emergency is far from being over."

MAC OFFICERS IN HEROIC, VITAL ROLES

Typical illustrations of the heroic part being played by Medical Administrative Corps officers in this war is found in the recent citations which name Lt. Paul F. Kerkhoff and Lt. Allen E. Meeks for their gallant actions under fire.

Lt. Kerkhoff of Cincinnati, Ohio, was awarded the Silver Star for his heroism with the 45th Armored Medical B attalion of the 3rd Armored Division during the Ardennes breakthrough in December, One ambulance was knocked out and the medical supply trucks were isolated. Lt. Kerkhoff organized a group that went through heavy fire to rescue the trucks which contained such valuable life-saving cargo.

It. Meeks of San Bernardino, Calif., was recently awarded the Bronze Star for his service as assistant battalion surgeon. "In many instances," the citation reads, "this diligent officer risked his life in evacuating the wounded while exposed to heavy, small arms, mortar and artillery fire. His aggressive, energetic actions and untiring devotion to duty saved the lives of many men."

Similar stories are heard on every front where Medical Administrative Corps officers, or MACs, are doing a valiant and vital job, frequently under heavy fire. The work of the MACs is not restricted to the combat zones, however, for they handle administrative work in almost every phase of the Medical Department's activities, thereby permitting doctors to confine most of their activities to professional duties. The growth in the past three years of the Medical Administrative Corps from a strength of 75 to 17,000 is an indication of the extent of their help to the Medical Corps.

(MAC OFFICERS IN HEROIC, VITAL ROLES, Continued)

Candidates for MAC commissions were carefully selected from the enlisted personnel for training in the MAC Officer Candidate School at Carlisle Barracks, Pa., where they were put through an intensive course of training to qualify them for their new work as MAC officers.

ARMY DOCTORS CONSERVE FILM - MAINTAIN HEALTH STANDARDS

Because of serious civilian and military shortages of x-ray film and photographic paper, Army Medical Officers have been ordered to conserve these materials while maintaining present high medical s tandards.

Following V-E Day, Medical case histories will continue to be prepared on all troops being redeployed but routine chest x-rays will not be made. This step will not be necessary, the Office of The Surgeon General explained, because chest x-rays wore made of these men when they went overseas and the Army has kept a critical medical eye on them ever since. However, if the redeployment examination indicates tuberculosis or any other chest disease, an x-ray will be made promptly.

GENERAL LULL DISCUSSES PSYCHONEUROTICS

Speaking on the "Doctors Look Ahead" radio program recently, Major General George F. Lull, USA, Deputy Surgeon General, stated that out of every hundred soldiers suffering from combat-engendered emotional disturbances, 40 to 59 are fit for return to combat after two days under the care of their divisional psychiatrist. An additional 10 to 15 men return to combat after two weeks of treatment in forward hospitals. About 30 more of the hundred improve sufficiently to remain in the theater in some non-combat job, while others can continue to do some type of Army work in this country.

The remainder who are discharged from the Army suffering from some type of psychoneurosis are not insane, General Lull stated emphatically. "Treat them with naturalness, understanding and patience," he advised. "Help them get established in their home, among their friends and in a good job -- and the chances are 10 to 1 that their combat nervous symptoms will fade entirely."

New CO's at England General and Welch Convalescent Hospitals

Colonel Harry A. Bishop, MC, who recently returned from the European Theater of Operations, has been assigned to the post of Commanding Officer of Welch Convalescent Hospital, Daytona Beach, Fla. Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer of that hospital has been assigned as Commanding Officer of Thomas M. England General Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J.

DDT STUDIED FOR OUTDOOR USE HERE

Extensive investigations are now being conducted to determine the benefits and possible hazards involved in the contemplated use of the insecticide DDT on a large scale outdoors as part of a plan to control insectborne diseases.

In the Pacific Theater, DDT proved highly valuable in bringing insectborne diseases under control. However DDT will not be employed indiscriminately in this country until more research work has been completed on the general biological effects of this insecticide.

Besides killing insects that carry diseases, DDT may kill other insects that are beneficial -- and thus affect the balance of nature which is important to agriculture and wild life. In combat zones, where the health of the soldier was at stake, it was necessary to ignore these considerations but in the United States general outdoor applications will not be adopted until more is known a out these biological effects.

COLONEL SINCLAIR DIES

Colonel Charles G. Sinclair, MC, former head of the Division of Bacteriology and the Department of Preventive Medicine at the Army Medical School, Washington, D.C., died at Percy Jones General Hospital, at Battle Creek, Mich., on May 3 after a long illness. Graveside services were held at Arlington Cemetery on May 8.

(COLONEL SINCLAIR DIES, Continued)

Born in Toronto, Canada, in 1889, Colonel Sinclair was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1912 and received his M.D. degree from the University of Michigan Medical School in 1914. He was graduated from the Army Medical School in 1916. Colonel Sinclair was instructor of pathology and microbiology at the Army Medical School from 1925 to 1930. He was also an editor of Biology Abstracts.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Margaret Sinclair and two stepdaughters.

Care of Battle Casualties

"Notes on Care of Battle Casualties," a recently published War Department technical bulletin (TB Med 147) which brings previous directives up to date in the light of accumulated experiences, is being re-published in an early issue of the AMA's "War Medicine." The Office of The Surgeon General reports that enthusiastic comments are being received from professors of medical schools who have seen this bulletin.

GENERAL RANKIN ADDRESSES GRADUATING CLASS AT ARMY MEDICAL CENTER

Speaking on "Elements of Progress in Military Surgery," Brigadier General Fred W. Rankin, USA, Chief Consultant in Surgery to The Surgeon General, in an address to the graduating class of the Army Medical School, stated that mortality rates from serious injuries such as those involving the head, chest and abdomen, have been reduced by 50 percent and the reconstruction and rehabilitative surgery now being performed to correct the disfiguring and crippling consequences of grave injuries is little short of miraculous.

Many factors, he pointed out, are involved in the establishment and maintenance of this unparalleled record but more important than any other is the emphasis placed by the Army on a high level of professional competence and the careful and determined effort to place this professional competence where it will do the most good. As an example he cited the results of an analysis made of the assignments of surgeons either certified by specialty boards or with equivalent qualifications. This showed, said G eneral Rankin, that "well over 95 percent are performing their appropriate functions while most of the remaining have assumed positions of even greater responsibility which their executive capacity permits and necessity dictates."

LIEUTENANT COLONEL J.B. BROWN PROMOTED

Lieutenant Colonel James Barrett Brown, MC, chief of plastic surgery at Valley Forge General Hospital, Phoenixville, Pa., was recently promoted to the rank of colonel. He came to the hospital in May 1943, after serving for a year as senior medical consultant in plastic surgery and burns in the European Theater of Operations.

In civilian life Colonel Brown specialized in the practice of plastic surgery and was associate professor of clinical surgery at Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Mo. He is co-author with Dr. Frank McDowell of a volume entitled "Skin Grafting of Burns."

"THE ROAD AHEAD"

A new weekly radio program, "The Road Ahead," featuring patients in Army and Navy hospitals with Clifton Fadiman as MC, and guest stars, was inaugurated this month over the Blue Network. It is regularly scheduled for Wednesday evenings at 9:00 E. W. T.

Purpose of the program is to build an effective and productive link between the folks back home and those who are being reconditioned under the joint auspices of the Army, Navy and Red Cross. Hospital locale, guest stars and commercial sponsor change weekly.

Colonel to Brigadier General

GEORGE R. CALLENDER, MC, Evorott, Mossess W. LEE HART, MC, York, S.C.
THOMAS D. HURLEY, MC, Tulsa, Okla.
ISIDOR S. RAVDIN, MC, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lieutenant Colonel to Colonel

EDWIN SAXTON BENNETT, MC, South Pasadena, Calif.

JAMES BARRETT BROWN, MC, St. Louis, Mo.

FRANCIS JAMES COX, MC, New Orleans, La.

WILLIAM DONALD GRAHAM, MC, St. Paul, Minn.

JASPER NEWMAN KNOX, FA, Burlington, Vt.

RICHARD DYER MUDD, MC, Saginaw, Mich.

HEWITT HASSALLE ROBINSON, MC, Oakland, Calif.

CHARLES WILLIAM ROSSNER, DC, New Orleans, La.

CARL ALFRED SCHUCK, MC, St. Louis, Mo.

JOHN ROBERT WOODRUFF, MC, Dayton, Ohio.

Major to Lieutenant Colonel

CHARLES WATSON ANDERSON, MC, Clinton, S.C. RODERICK ELLIS BEGG, MC, Portland, Ore.
JOE MORRIS BLUMBERG, MC, Baltimore, Md.
WALTER BIGELOW BROWN, MC, Hollywood, Calif. WARREN THOMPSON BROWN, MC, Woodbridge, Conn. WALTER TITUS CARPENTER, MC, New York, N.Y. JESSE FRANK CASEY, MC, Perry Point, Md. JOHN FRANCIS CRONIN, MC, Cincinnati, Ohio. FRANCIS CARL CURTZWILER, MC, Toledo, Ohio. HENRIK SOFAS GRAESER, MC, Woodland, Calif.
LAWRENCE LAFAYETTE GRIFFIN, MC, Galveston, Tex.
WILLIAM CONGDOM HARRISON, MC, Minneapolis, Minn.
ABE HAUSER, MC, Houston, Tox. JAMES BLAINE HAWORTH, MC, Portland, Ore. JACKSON GILBERT HORNING, VC, Houston, Tex. FREDERIC JOHN HUGHES, JR., MC, Plainfield, N.J. DAVID LOUIS JELLINGER, MC, Bronx, N.Y.
FRANK CRAIG JOHNSON, MC, Denver, Colo.
LOUIS JAMES KENNEDY, MC, Clinton, Okla.
MERRIT HAZEN KIMBALL, MC, Denver, Colo.
ZENO NICHOLAS KORTH, MC, Omaha, Nebr.
HENRY BRUSH LACEY, MC, Columbus, Ohio.
PAYL EUGENE LANCE, MC, Romeo, Mich.
ROBERT MAURICE LA SALLE, MC, Wabash, Ind.
EREDERICK LEWERE, MC, Seattle, Wosh. FREDERICK LEMERE, MC, Seattle, Wash.
PAUL VICTOR LEMKAU, MC, Baltimore, Md.
GEORGE ANDREW LONG, DC, Webster, City, Iowa.
GEORGE THOMAS McCUTCHEN, MC, Columbia, S.C. JOSE MALDONADO, MC, Santa Fe, N.M.

FRED LESTER MOLT, VC, Anadarko, Okla.

NEWELL LINTON MOORE, MC, Santa Ana, Calif.

PHILIP JORDAN NOEL, JR., MC, Bowling Green, Ky.

CLAUDE ALEXANDER NUNNALLY, MC, Fredericksburg, Va.

THEODORE JOHN PFEFFER, MC, Racine, Wis.

MAX EUGENE PICKWORTH, MC, San Jose, Calif.

LESTER TILLERY PORTA, MAC, Oklahoma City, Okla.

CHARLES ROBERT REIN, MC, New York City, N.Y.

KENNETH EDWIN RICHARDS, MAC, Valley Stream, L.I., N.Y.

DONALD RUSSELL ROBERTS, MC, Elkins, W. Va.

WILLIAM ROSENBLATT, MC, Wichita Falls, Tex.

WILLIAM CAMP SEALY, MC, Durham, N.C.

DUDLEY JOHN SHAW, MC, Alliance, Ohio.

JOSEPH BLACKBURN STEVENS, MC, Greensboro, N.C.

GARRETT LEO SULLIVAN, JR., MC, Boston, Mass. JOSE MALDONADO, MC, Santa Fe, N.M. GARRETT LEO SULLIVAN, JR., MC, Boston, Mass. WILLIAM CLARK VAN DEVENTER, MC, Redwood City, Calif. VICTOR GEORGE HENRY WALLACE, MC, Darien, Conn.
EDWARD ARTHUR WESTPHAL, MC, Centerville, Calif.
LEONARD DAVID WILLIAMS, MC, Plainfield, N.J.
OSCAR JOHN WOLLENMAN, JR., MC, Corder, Mo.
BERNHARDT INGEMAN WULFF, MC, Binghamton, N.Y.

PROMOTIONS, OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

Major to Lieutenant Colonel

OTIS F. GAY, MC, of Greenville, Ala., Medical Regulating Unit, Operations Service.

ARTHUR C. BAIDEN, MC, of Pelham, N.Y. Professional Administrative Service.

Captain to Major

DAVID W. HILGER, MC, of St. Paul, Minn., Neuropsychiatry Consultant Division.

LESTER T. ROACH, MAC, of St. Paul, Minn., Control Division.

ARRIVALS, OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

COLONEL BRYAN C.T. FENTON, MC, of Lincoln, Neb., formerly European Theater of Operations, assigned to Supply Service.

COLONEL I. BRADFIELD SMOCK, MC, of Canton, Ohio, formerly United States

Forces Pacific Ocean, assigned to Operations Service.

MAJOR FREDERICK T. BILLINGS, MC, of Baltimore, Md. formerly Redistribution
Station, Miami Beach, Fla., assigned to Medical Consultants Division.

MAJOR THOMAS A. HART, SNC, of Carrollton, Ga., formerly Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dir, N.J. assigned to Control Division, Proventive Modicine Service.

CAPTAIN JAMES J. ADAMS, MAC, of Cambridge, Ohio, formerly Toledo Medical

Depot, Ohio, assigned to Supply Service.

CAPTAIN JAMES D. BOOLE, MAC, Exmore, Va., formerly Army Ground and Service Forces Redistribution Station, Asheville, N.C., to Military Personnel Division. CAPTAIN OLAF M. LOYTTY, MAC, of Westfield, N.J. formerly St. Louis Medical Depot, assigned to Personnel Service.

FIRST LIEUTENANT CHESTER M. BLYTHE, MAC, of Shippensburg, Pa., formerly Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N.J., assigned to Military Personnel Division,

Personnel Service.

FIRST LIEUTENANT JOSEPH B. LOWEN, MAC, Detroit, Mich., formerly Stark General Hospital, Charleston, S.C., assigned to Purchase Division, Supply Service.

DEPARTURES. OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

LIEUTENANT COLONEL FRED J. FIELDING, MC, of Los Angeles, Calif., assigned to Tilton General Hospital, Ft. Dix, N.J.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL JOHN S. POE, MC, of St. Louis, Mo., Mobilization and Operations Division, Operations Service, assigned overseas.

MAJOR KARL BAMBACH, MAC, of Arlington, Va., Purchase Division, Supply

Service, returned to inactive status.

MAJOR ROBERT W.W. EVANS, MC, of Lynchburg, Va., Military Personnel

Division, assigned overseas.

MAJOR FRANK A MANTZ, JR., MC, of Cynwyd, Pa., Tropical Disease Control Division, Preventive Medicine Service, assigned 172nd Evacuation Hospital, Fort Jackson, S.C.

MAJOR ENNIS D. SANDBERG, PC, of Eldorado, Kans., Supply Service, assigned

to Army Medical Purchasing Office, New York, N.Y.

COLONEL SAMS AWARDED TYPHUS COMMISSION MEDAL

Colonel Crawford F. Sams, GSC, Chief of the Planning Branch, Supply Division, G-4 has been awarded the United States of America Typhus Commission Medal. His citation declares that Colonel Sams "rendered distinguished service from January to August 1943, in connection with the work of the United States of America Typhus Commission. As Chief Surgeon at Headquarters of the United States Army Forces in the Middle East, he aided the Commission personally and administratively in establishing its first Field Headquarters at Cairo, Egypt. He assisted in the organization of the Commission's early studies of typhus control in Egypt and put at the disposal of the Commission, essential facilities for all of its investigations. During the critical period of the initial activities of the Commission in his theater of operations overseas, Colonel Sams contributed sound advice and guidance based on his expert knowledge of the problems to be solved. His assistance was a direct aid to the advancement of typhus control."

CAPTURE LARGEST NAZI MEDICAL SUPPLY DEPOT

Germany's largest military medical supply depot at Ihringhausen fell into American hands recently when the 80th Infantry Division captured Kassel. According to the Division Surgeon, Lieutenant Colonel Harold J. Halleck, MC, of Winamac, Ind., it contained \$100,000 worth of new surgical instruments of excellent quality, vast stores of pharmaceutical supplies and complete facilities for the production of pills, medical capsules, vials and precision instruments. Nearly 4,200 gallons of wood alcohol were found buried there.

The first Army Medical officer to enter the depot, Captain Henry J. Meyer, MC, of Minneapolis, Minn., said that in strict observance of the Geneva Convention, the German medical personnel left the plant and all medical supplies undamaged. All bacteriological cultures and disease incoulated animals in the adjoining experimental laboratories had been destroyed prior to capture.

The plant and supplies will be used by the Army Medical Department to ease the drain on our own supplies by captured German military and civilian hospitals.

CAPTAIN LARIMORE DISCUSSES HEALTH EDUCATION

Captain Granville W. Larimore, MC, Chief of the Health Education Unit, Preventive Medicine Service, Office of The Surgeon General, participated in a seminar on health education problems at Harvard University School of Public Health in Boston on May 8th. Captain Larimore outlined the Army's health education program and discussed certain methods and procedures which have evolved out of the vast experience that the Army has had since the start of the War in teaching troops how to maintain and protect their health.

Refresher Training for Army Dentists

Refresher professional training has been authorized for officers of the Army Dental Corps who have been assigned to other than professional duties or who have been limited to one phase of dentistry for a year or more. Priority will be given those who have served overseas.

This training, which is voluntary, is not intended for dental officers desiring to specialize but provides about three months rotation in all phases of general service. Requests must be initiated by the individual officers concerned and submitted through channels.

GENERAL LULL ATTENDS PHYSICAL FITNESS CONFERENCE

Major General George F. Lull, USA, Deputy Surgeon General, attended the recent meeting in Chicago of the Joint Committee on Physical Fitness as a member of the Executive Committee. The meeting was devoted to a conference on standards of physical fitness.

The Joint Committee, which represents the American Medical Association and the National Committee on Physical Fitness of the Federal Security Agency, was formed as a result of the "appalling need" for increased physical fitness of civilians which was revealed by Selective Service rejections and health statistics. Colonel Leonard G. Rowntree, MC, Chief of the Medical Department of Selective Service, is Chairman of the Committee. The movement is enlicting the support of schools and colleges, industry, medical and national organizations.

BRITISH GRATIFUL FOR "DEVOTED CARE"

Surgeon General Norman T. Kirk has received a copy of a formal letter of appreciation written by Lieutenant General G. N. MacReady of the British Joint Staff Mission, on the liberation of British prisoners of war in the Philippines. General Sir Ronald S. Adam, Adjutant General to the Forces is quoted in the letter as stating that all British prisoners liberated from Cabanatuan and Bilibid "speak in glowing terms of the devoted care given to thom by American troops after their release, as well as of the excellent administrative and medical arrangements made in the S. W. P. A. and U. S. A. for their homecoming." The letter conveys "the deep appreciation and warm thanks" of the British Army Council to all concerned.

Colonel Steger Wins Legion of Merit

Colonel Byron L. Steger, MC, Commanding Officer of the 51st General Hospital in the Southwest Pacific, has been awarded the Legion of Merit. The medal was given in recognition of his services from November 1942 to October 1943 when he was Director of Medical Training at the Army Service Forces Unit Training Center, New Orleans, La.

RESULTS OF OVERSEAS ORTHOPEDIC PROCEDURES STUDIED HERE BY COLONEL HAMPTON

Lieutonant Colonel Oscar Hampton, MC, Consultant in Orthopedic Surgery in the Mediterranean Theater of Operations, who has been on temporary duty at the Office of The Surgeon General, recently visited 23 general hospitals in this country where he studied fracture and orthopedic cases which had received initial and reparative surgery in MTO, to determine the effectivenessof the procedures used overseas in the light of the end results obtained here.

Colonel Hampton, whose home is St. Louis, Mo., went overseas originally as Chief of Orthopedic Section of the 21st General Hospital, Washington University Affiliate. He has served overseas 23 months -- the last 18 months in his present assignment.

Headquarters Detachment, 1386th Service Cormand Unit, Honored

The Meritorious Service Unit Plaque has been awarded the 1386th Service Command Unit, Deshon General Hospital, Butler, Pa., "for superior performance of duty by the Headquarters Detachment in the performance of exceptionally difficult tasks, achievement and maintenance of a high standard of discipline during the period 1 July through 30 November 1944."

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL Technical Information Division Washington, D. C.

Distribution: State, National, and South American Medical Journals; Veterinary Journals; Nursing Journals; Science Editors of newspapers and magazines; medical installations in the Zone of Interior and overseas.

RELEASE: Upon Receipt.

News Notes No. 20

15 May 1945

CORRECTION p.2

Change heading: "New CO's at England General and Welch Convalescent Hospitals"

To read: "New CO at Welch Convalescent Hospital"

Change line: "Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer at that hospital has been assigned as Commanding Officer at Thomas M. England General Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J."

To read: "Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer at that hospital has been assigned to Thomas M. England General Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J."

OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL Technical Information Division Washington, D. C.

0

Distribution: State, National, and South American Medical Journals; Veterinary Journals; Nursing Journals; Science Editors of newspapers and magazines; medical installations in the Zone of Interior and overseas.

RELEASE: Upon Receipt. News Notes No. 20

15 May 1945

V-E DAY MEANS BIGGER TASK FOR ARMY MEDICAL DEPARMENT

The ending of hostilities in Europe means that the doctors, nurses, technicians and other personnel who comprise the Army Medical Department will now begin an even bigger job than they have been doing which means there is no immediate prospect for the general release of personnel, Major General Norman T. Kirk, The Surgeon General, declared on V-E Day.

The Medical Department, he pointed out, not only must continue to care for the sick and wounded but must make immediate preparations for the redeployment of troops to the Pacific or this country.

One of the biggest tasks will be to give physical examinations to some 3,500,000 soldiers before they leave Europe. In addition, a goal of 90 days has been set in which to evacuate the sick and wounded from the European Theater to this country. Then there will be the final matter of redeploying the Medical Department personnel and equipment.

Soldiers whose condition necessitates a medical discharge will be given further treatment and necessary examinations in the United States. All soldiers, prior to discharge from the service, will be screened for tuberculosis, syphilis and other diseases, and for possible strains and other physical defects. Thus hospitals here will probably be operating at capacity with a critical need for medical personnel for many months to come.

"Practically all officers and men in the Medical Department came in for the emergency," said the Surgeon General, "and so far as we are concerned the emergency is far from being over."

ARMY MEDICAL

MAC OFFICERS IN HEROIC, VITAL ROLES

MAY 181945
Typical illustrations of the heroic part being played by Medical
Administrative Corps officers in this war is found in the recent citations
which name Lt. Paul F. Kerkhoff and Lt. Allen E. Meeks for their gallant
actions under fire.

Lt. Kerkhoff of Cincinnati, Ohio, was awarded the Silver Star for his heroism with the 45th Armored Medical B attalion of the 3rd Armored Division during the Ardennes breakthrough in December, One ambulance was knocked out and the medical supply trucks were isolated. Lt. Kerkhoff organized a group that went through heavy fire to rescue the trucks which contained such valuable life-saving carge.

Lt. Meeks of San Bernardino, Calif., was recently awarded the Bronze Star for his service as assistant battalion surgeon. "In many instances," the citation reads, "this diligent officer risked his life in evacuating the wounded while exposed to heavy, small arms, mortar and artillery fire. His aggressive, energetic actions and untiring devotion to duty saved the lives of many men."

Similar stories are heard on every front where Medical Administrative Corps officers, or MACs, are doing a valiant and vital job, frequently under heavy fire. The work of the MACs is not restricted to the combat zones, however, for they handle administrative work in almost every phase of the Medical Department's activities, thereby permitting doctors to confine most of their activities to professional duties. The growth in the past three years of the Medical Administrative Corps from a strength of 75 to 17,000 is an indication of the extent of their help to the Medical Corps.

(MAC OFFICERS IN HEROIC, VITAL ROLES, Continued)

Candidates for MAC commissions were carefully selected from the enlisted personnel for training in the MAC Officer Candidate School at Carlisle Barracks, Pa., where they were put through an intensive course of training to qualify them for their new work as MAC officers.

ARMY DOCTORS CONSERVE FILM - MAINTAIN HEALTH STANDARDS

Because of serious civilian and military shortages of x-ray film and photographic paper, Army Medical Officers have been ordered to conserve these materials while maintaining present high medical s tandards.

Following V-E Day, Medical case histories will continue to be prepared on all troops being redeployed but routine chest x-rays will not be made. This step will not be necessary, the Office of The Surgeon General explained, because chest x-rays wore made of these men when they went overseas and the Army has kept a critical medical eye on them ever since. However, if the redeployment examination indicates tuberculosis or any other chest disease, an x-ray will be made promptly.

GENERAL LULL DISCUSSES PSYCHONEUROTICS

Speaking on the "Doctors Look Ahead" radio program recently, Major General George F. Lull, USA, Deputy Surgeon General, stated that out of every hundred soldiers suffering from combat-engendered emotional disturbances, 40 to 57 are fit for return to combat after two days under the care of their divisional psychiatrist. An additional 10 to 15 men return to combat after two weeks of treatment in forward hospitals. About 30 more of the hundred improve sufficiently to remain in the theater in some non-combat job, while others can continue to do some type of Army work in this country.

The remainder who are discharged from the Army suffering from some type of psychoneurosis are not insane, General Lull stated emphatically. "Treat them with naturalness, understanding and patience," he advised. "Help them get established in their home, among their friends and in a good job -- and the chances are 10 to 1 that their combat nervous symptoms will fade entirely."

New CO's at England General and Welch Convalescent Hospitals

Colonel Harry A. Bishop, MC, who recently returned from the European Theater of Operations, has been assigned to the post of Commanding Officer of Welch Convalescent Hospital, Daytona Beach, Fla. Colonel Phillip L. Cook, MC, formerly Commanding Officer of that hospital has been assigned as Commanding Officer of Thomas M. England General Hospital at Atlantic City, N. J.

DDT STUDIED FOR OUTDOOR USE HERE

Extensive investigations are now being conducted to determine the benefits and possible hazards involved in the contemplated use of the insectionide DDT on a large scale outdoors as part of a plan to control insect-borne diseases.

In the Pacific Theater, DDT proved highly valuable in bringing insectborne diseases under control. However DDT will not be employed indiscriminately in this country until more research work has been completed on the general biological effects of this insecticide.

Besides killing insects that carry diseases, DDT may kill other insects that are beneficial -- and thus affect the balance of nature which is important to agriculture and wild life. In combat zones, where the health of the soldier was at stake, it was necessary to ignore these considerations but in the United States general outdoor applications will not be adopted until more is known a out these biological effects.

COLONEL SINCLAIR DIES

Colonel Charles G. Sinclair, MC, former head of the Division of Bacteriology and the Department of Preventive Medicine at the Army Medical School, Washington, D.C., died at Percy Jones General Hospital, at Battle Creek, Mich., on May 3 after a long illness. Graveside services were held at Arlington Cemetery on May 8. (COLONEL SINCLAIR DIES, Continued)

Born in Toronto, Canada, in 1889, Colonel Sinclair was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1912 and received his M.D. degree from the University of Michigan Medical School in 1914. He was graduated from the Army Medical School in 1916. Colonel Sinclair was instructor of pathology and microbiology at the Army Medical School from 1925 to 1930. He was also an editor of Biology Abstracts.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Margaret Sinclair and two stepdaughters.

Care of Battle Casualties

"Notes on Care of Battle Casualties," a recently published War Department technical bulletin (TB Med 147) which brings previous directives up to date in the light of accumulated experiences, is being re-published in an early issue of the AMA's "War Medicine." The Office of The Surgeon General reports that enthusiastic comments are being received from professors of medical schools who have seen this bulletin.

GENERAL RANKIN ADDRESSES GRADUATING CLASS AT ARMY MEDICAL CENTER

Speaking on "Elements of Progress in Military Surgery," Brigadier General Fred W. Rankin, USA, Chief Consultant in Surgery to The Surgeon General, in an address to the graduating class of the Army Medical School, stated that mortality rates from serious injuries such as those involving the head, chest and abdomen, have been reduced by 50 percent and the reconstruction and rehabilitative surgery now being performed to correct the disfiguring and crippling consequences of grave injuries is little short of miraculous.

Many factors, he pointed out, are involved in the establishment and maintenance of this unparalleled record but more important than any other is the emphasis placed by the Army on a high level of professional competence and the careful and determined effort to place this professional competence where it will do the most good. As an example he cited the results of an analysis made of the assignments of surgeons either certified by specialty boards or with equivalent qualifications. This showed, said G eneral Rankin, that "well over 95 percent are performing their appropriate functions while most of the remaining have assumed positions of even greater responsibility which their executive capacity permits and necessity dictates."

LIEUTENANT COLONEL J.B. BROWN PROMOTED

Lieutenant Colonel James Barrett Brown, MC, chief of plastic surgery at Valley Forge General Hospital, Phoenixville, Pa., was recently promoted to the rank of colonel. He came to the hospital in May 1943, after serving for a year as senior medical consultant in plastic surgery and burns in the European Theater of Operations.

In civilian life Colonel Brown specialized in the practice of plastic surgery and was associate professor of clinical surgery at Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, Mo. He is co-author with Dr. Frank McDowell of a volume entitled "Skin Grafting of Burns."

"THE ROAD AHEAD"

A new weekly radio program, "The Road Ahead," featuring patients in Army and Navy hospitals with Clifton Fadiman as MC, and guest stars, was inaugurated this month over the Blue Network. It is regularly scheduled for Wednesday evenings at 9:00 E. W. T.

Purpose of the program is to build an effective and productive link between the folks back home and those who are being reconditioned under the joint auspices of the Army, Navy and Red Cross. Hospital locale, guest stars and commercial sponsor change weekly.

Colonel to Brigadier General

GEORGE R. CALLENDER, MC, Evorott, Mossoco W. LEE HART, MC, York, S.C. THOMAS D. HURLEY, MC, Tulsa, Okla. ISIDOR S. RAVDIN, MC, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lieutonant Colonel to Colonel

EDWIN SAXTON BENNETT, MC, South Pasadena, Calif.

JAMES BARRETT BROWN, MC, St. Louis, Mo.

FRANCIS JAMES COX, MC, New Orleans, La.

WILLIAM DONALD GRAHAM, MC, St. Paul, Minn.

JASPER NEWMAN KNOX, FA, Burlington, Vt.

RICHARD DYER MUDD, MC, Saginaw, Mich.

HEWITT HASSALLE ROBINSON, MC, Oakland, Calif.

CHARLES WILLIAM ROSSNER, DC, New Orleans, La.

CARL ALFRED SCHUCK, MC, St. Louis, Mo.

JOHN ROBERT WOODRUFF, MC, Dayton, Ohio.

Major to Lieutenant Colonel

CHARLES WATSON ANDERSON, MC, Clinton, S.C. RODERICK ELLIS BEGG, MC, Portland, Ore. JOE MORRIS BLUMBERG, MC, Baltimore, Md. WALTER BIGELOW BROWN, MC, Hollywood, Calif. WARREN THOMPSON BROWN, MC, Woodbridge, Conn. WALTER TITUS CARPENTER, MC, New York, N.Y.
JESSE FRANK CASEY, MC, Perry Point, Md.
JOHN FRANCIS CRONIN, MC, Cincinnati, Ohio.
FRANCIS CARL CURTZWILER, MC, Toledo, Ohio. HENRIK SOFAS GRAESER, MC, Woodland, Calif. LAWRENCE LAFAYETTE GRIFFIN, MC, Galveston, Tex. WILLIAM CONGDOM HARRISON, MC, Minneapolis, MinnaBE HAUSER, MC, Houston, Tox.

JAMES BLAINE HAWORTH, MC, Portland, Ore.

JACKSON GILBERT HORNING, VC, Houston, Tex. FREDERIC JOHN HUGHES, JR., MC, Plainfield, N.J. DAVID LOUIS JELLINGER, MC, Bronx, N.Y. FRANK CRAIG JOHNSON, MC, Denver, Colo. LOUIS JAMES KENNEDY, MC, Clinton, Okla. MERRIT HAZEN KIMBALL, MC, Denver, Colo.
ZENO NICHOLAS KORTH, MC, Omaha, Nebr.
HENRY BRUSH LACEY, MC, Columbus, Ohio.
PAYL EUGENE LANCE, MC, Romeo, Mich.
ROBERT MAURICE LA SALLE, MC, Wabash, Ind. FREDERICK LEMERE, MC, Seattle, Wash.
PAUL VICTOR LEMKAU, MC, Baltimore, Md.
GEORGE ANDREW LONG, DC, Webster, City, Iowa.
GEORGE THOMAS McCUTCHEN, MC, Columbia, S.C. JOSE MALDONADO, MC, Santa Fe, N.M. FRED LESTER MOLT, VC, Anadarko, Okla.

NEWELL LINTON MOORE, MC, Santa Ana, Calif.

PHILIP JORDAN NOEL, JR., MC, Bowling Green, Ky.

CLAUDE ALEXANDER NUNNALLY, MC, Fredericksburg, Va. THE ODORE JOHN PFEFFER, MC, Racine, Wis. MAX EUGENE PICKWORTH, MC, San Jose, Calif.

LESTER TILLERY PORTA, MAC, Oklahoma City, Okla.

CHARLES ROBERT REIN, MC, New York City, N.Y.

KENNETH EDWIN RICHARDS, MAC, Valley Stream, L.I., N.Y.

DONALD RUSSELL ROBERTS, MC, Elkins, W. Va. WILLIAM ROSENBLATT, MC, Wichita Falls, Tex. WILLIAM CAMP SEALY, MC, Durham, N.C. DUDLEY JOHN SHAW, MC, Alliance, Ohio.
JOSEPH BLACKBURN STEVENS, MC, Greensboro, N.C. GARRETT LEO SULLIVAN, JR., MC, Boston, Mass. WILLIAM CLARK VAN DEVENTER, MC, Redwood City, Calif. VICTOR GEORGE HENRY WALLACE, MC, Darien, Conn. EDWARD ARTHUR WESTPHAL, MC, Centerville, Calif. LEONARD DAVID WILLIAMS, MC, Plainfield, N.J. OSCAR JOHN WOLLENMAN, JR., MC, Corder, Mo. BERNHARDT INGEMAN WULFF, MC, Binghamton, N.Y.

PROMOTIONS, OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

Major to Lieutenant Colonel

OTIS F. GAY, MC, of Greenville, Ala., Medical Regulating Unit, Operations Service.

ARTHUR C. BAIDEN, MC, of Pelham, N.Y. Professional Administrative Service.

Captain to Major

DAVID W. HILGER, MC, of St. Paul, Minn., Neuropsychiatry Consultant Division.

LESTER T. ROACH, MAC, of St. Paul, Minn., Control Division.

ARRIVALS, OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

COLONEL BRYAN C.T. FENTON, MC, of Lincoln, Neb., formerly European Theater of Operations, assigned to Supply Service.

COLONEL I. BRADFIELD SMOCK, MC, of Canton, Ohio, formerly United States

Forces Pacific Ocean, assigned to Operations Service.

MAJOR FREDERICK T. BILLINGS, MC, of Baltimore, Md. formerly Redistribution
Station, Miami Beach, Fla., assigned to Medical Consultants Division.

MAJOR THOMAS A. HART, SNC, of Carrollton, Ga., formerly Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dir, N.J. assigned to Control Division, Proventive Modicine Service.

CAPTAIN JAMES J. ADAMS, MAC, of Cambridge, Ohio, formerly Toledo Medical

Depot, Ohio, assigned to Supply Service.

CAPTAIN JAMES D. BOOLE, MAC, Exmore, Va., formerly Army Ground and Service Forces Redistribution Station, Asheville, N.C., to Military Personnel Division. CAPTAIN OLAF M. LOYTTY, MAC, of Westfield, N.J. formerly St. Louis Medical Depot, assigned to Personnel Service.

FIRST LIEUTENANT CHESTER M. BLYTHE, MAC, of Shippensburg, Pa., formerly Tilton General Hospital, Fort Dix, N.J., assigned to Military Personnel Division, Personnel Service.

FIRST LIEUTENANT JOSEPH B. LOWEN, MAC, Detroit, Mich., formerly Stark General Hospital, Charleston, S.C., assigned to Purchase Division, Supply Service.

DEPARTURES. OFFICE OF THE SURGEON GENERAL

LIEUTENANT COLONEL FRED J. FIELDING, MC, of Los Angeles, Calif., assigned to Tilton General Hospital, Ft. Dix, N.J.

LIEUTENANT COLONEL JOHN S. POE, MC, of St. Louis, Mo., Mobilization and

Operations Division, Operations Service, assigned overseas.

MAJOR KARL BAMBACH, MAC, of Arlington, Va., Purchase Division, Supply Service, returned to inactive status.

MAJOR ROBERT W.W. EVANS, MC, of Lynchburg, Va., Military Personnel

Division, assigned overseas.

MAJOR FRANK A MANTZ, JR., MC, of Cynwyd, Pa., Tropical Disease Control Division, Preventive Medicine Service, assigned 172nd Evacuation Hospital, Fort Jackson, S.C.

MAJOR ENNIS D. SANDBERG, PC, of Eldorado, Kans., Supply Service, assigned

to Army Medical Purchasing Office, New York, N.Y.

COLONEL SAMS AWARDED TYPHUS COMMISSION MEDAL

Colonel Crawford F. Sams, GSC, Chief of the Planning Branch, Supply Division, G-4, has been awarded the United States of America Typhus Commission Medal. His citation declares that Colonel Sams "rendered distinguished service from January to August 1943, in connection with the work of the United States of America Typhus Commission. As Chief Surgeon at Headquarters of the United States Army Forces in the Middle East, he aided the Commission personally and administratively in establishing its first Field Headquarters at Cairo, Egypt. He assisted in the organization of the Commission's early studies of typhus control in Egypt and put at the disposal of the Commission, essential facilities for all of its investigations. During the critical period of the initial activities of the Commission in his theater of operations overseas, Colonel Sams contributed sound advice and guidance based on his expert knowledge of the problems to be solved. His assistance was a direct aid to the advancement of typhus control."

CAPTURE LARGEST NAZI MEDICAL SUPPLY DEPOT Germany's largest military medical supply depot at Ihringhausen fell into American hands recently when the 80th Infantry Division captured Kassel. According to the Division Surgeon, Lieutenant Colonel Harold J. Halleck, MC, of Winamac, Ind., it contained \$100,000 worth of new surgical instruments of excellent quality, vast stores of pharmaceutical supplies and complete facilities for the production of pills, medical capsules, vials and precision instruments. Nearly 4,200 gallons of wood alcohol were found buried there. The first Army Medical officer to enter the dopot, Captain Henry J. Meyer, MC, of Minneapolis, Minn., said that in strict observance of the Geneva Convention, the German medical personnel left the plant and all medical supplies undamaged. All bacteriological cultures and disease incoulated animals in the adjoining experimental laboratories had been destroyed prior to capture. The plant and supplies will be used by the Army Medical Department to ease the drain on our own supplies by captured German military and civilian hospitals. CAPTAIN LARIMORE DISCUSSES HEALTH EDUCATION Captain Granville W. Larimore, MC, Chief of the Health Education Unit, Preventive Medicine Service, Office of The Surgeon General, participated in a seminar on health education problems at Harvard University School of Public Health in Boston on May 8th. Captain Larimore outlined the Army's health education program and discussed certain methods and procedures which have evolved out of the vast experience that the Army has had since the start of the War in teaching troops how to maintain and protect their health. Refresher Training for Army Dentists Refresher professional training has been authorized for officers of the Army Dontal Corps who have been assigned to other than professional duties or who have been limited to one phase of dentistry for a year or more. Priority will be given those who have served overseas . This training, which is voluntary, is not intended for dental officers desiring to specialize but provides about three months rotation in all phases of general service. Requests must be initiated by the individual officers concerned and submitted through channels. GENERAL LULL ATTENDS PHYSICAL FITNESS CONFERENCE Major General George F. Lull, USA, Deputy Surgeon General, attended the recent meeting in Chicago of the Joint Committee on Physical Fitness as a

member of the Executive Committee. The meeting was devoted to a conference on standards of physical fitness.

The Joint Committee, which represents the American Medical Association and the National Committee on Physical Fitness of the Federal Security Agency, was formed as a result of the "appalling need" for increased physical fitness of civilians which was revealed by Selective Service rejections and health statistics. Colonel Leonard G. Rowntree, MC, Chief of the Medical Department of Selective Service, is Chairman of the Committee. The movement is enlicting the support of schools and colleges, industry, medical and national organizations.

BRITISH GRATUFUL FOR "DEVOTED CARE"

Surgeon General Norman T. Kirk has received a copy of a formal letter of appreciation written by Lieutenant General G. N. MacReady of the British Joint Staff Mission, on the liberation of British prisoners of war in the Philippines. General Sir Ronald S. Adam, Adjutant General to the Forces is quoted in the letter as stating that all British prisoners liberated from Cabanatuan and Bilibid "speak in glowing terms of the devoted care given to thom by American troops after their release, as well as of the excellent administrative and medical arrangements made in the S. W. P. A. and U. S. A. for their homecoming." The letter conveys "the deep appreciation and warm thanks" of the British Army Council to all concerned.

Colonel Steger Wins Legion of Merit Colonel Byron L. Steger, MC, Commanding Officer of the 51st General Hospital in the Southwest Pacific, has been awarded the Legion of Merit. The medal was given in recognition of his services from November 1942 to October 1943 when he was Director of Medical Training at the Army Service Forces Unit Training Center, New Orleans, La. RESULTS OF OVERSEAS ORTHOPEDIC PROCEDURES STUDIED HERE BY COLONEL HAMPTON Lieutonant Colonel Oscar Hampton, MC, Consultant in Orthopedic Surgery in the Mediterranean Theater of Operations, who has been on temporary duty at the Office of The Surgeon General, recently visited 23 general hospitals in this country where he studied fracture and orthopedic cases which had received initial and reparative surgery in MTO, to determine the effectivenessof the promedures used overseas in the light of the end results obtained here. Colonel Hampton, whose home is St. Louis, Mo., went overseas originally as Chief of Orthopedic Section of the 21st General Hospital, Washington University Affiliate. He has served overseas 23 months -- the last 18 months in his present assignment. Headquarters Detachment, 1386th Service Cormand Unit, Honored

The Meritorious Service Unit Plaque has been awarded the 1386th Service Command Unit, Deshon General Hospital, Butler, Pa., "for superior performance of duty by the Headquarters Detachment in the performance of exceptionally difficult tasks, achievement and maintenance of a high standard of discipline during the period 1 July through 30 November 1944."